NATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE SURVEY ON ATTITUDES TOWARDS COMMERCIAL EXPLOITATION OF CHILDREN AND YOUNG PEOPLE

March 2015

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

METHODOLOGY

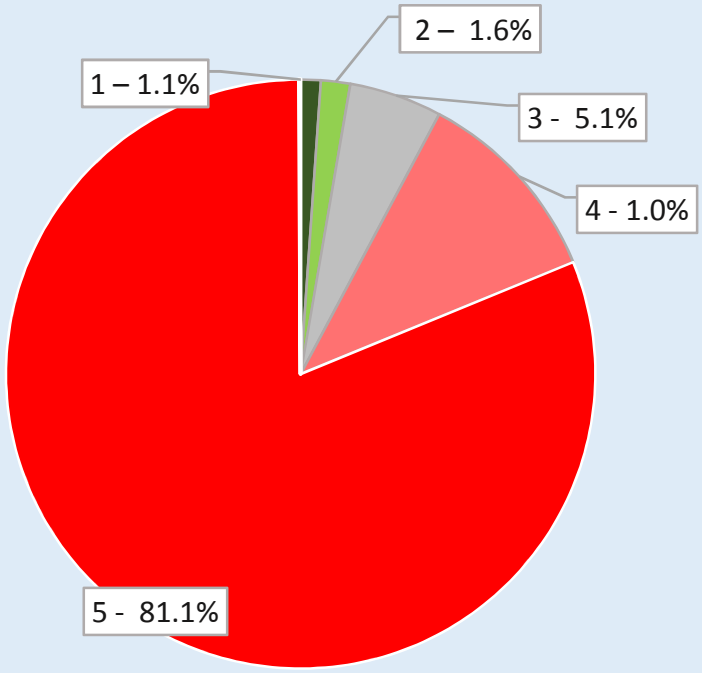
- **Source:**
  - Instant Panel Technologies
  - National representative for the population 18 +
- **Registration method:**
  - CATI (Computer Assisted Telephone Interview)
- R**epresentativeness :**
  - National representative survey for the population 15+
  - Stratification of the sample by region, type of settlement, gender, age
  - Data are weighted according to the official data of the National Stats Institute
- **Sample size:**
  - 611 effective interviews
- **Period covered :**
  - 26-27 Marc 2015
- **Stochastic error:**
  - Absolute maximum error ± 4.0 at 50% shares

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

Assessment of situations representing young people's behaviours

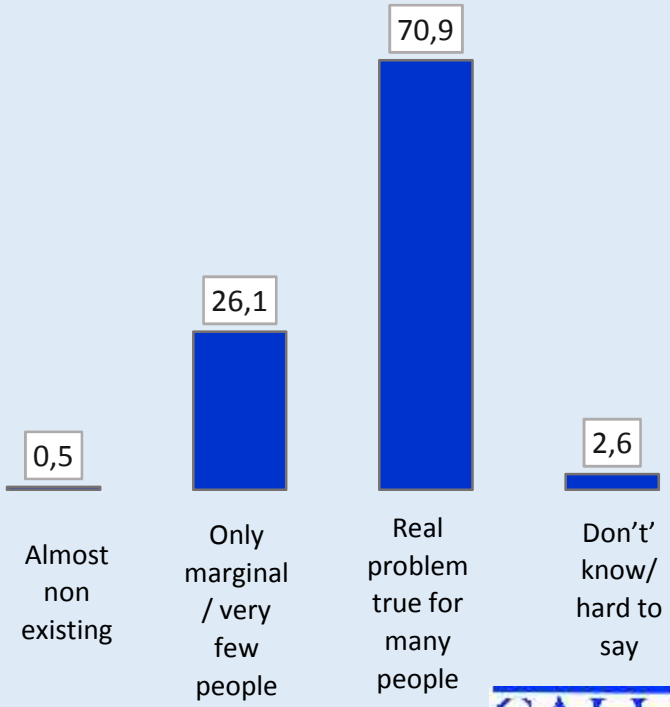
Situation 1: A boy or girl of 16-17 has sexual contact with several adult partners in exchange for various gifts (such as clothes, cosmetics, small electronics, etc.). 1 = the behaviour is not bad at all – 5 the behaviour is very bad

How do you assess such behaviour?



Average rate: 4,70

To what extent the problem is significant for Bulgaria



Base: all persons aged 15+

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

Situation 1: A boy or girl of 16-17 has sexual contact with several adult partners in exchange for various gifts (such as clothes, cosmetics, small electronics, etc.).

Socio-demographic data			Vertical %					Horizontal %				
			1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Gender	Male	48.2	80	88	51	61	45	2	3	5	14	76
	Female	51.8	20	12	49	39	55	0.4	0.4	5	8	86
Age	15-24	12.0	*	22	*	13	13	*	3	*	12	85
	25-34	15.8	38	7	24	14	15	3	1	8	10	79
	35-44	17.3	*	23	7	10	19	*	2	2	6	89
	45-54	15.7	*	*	18	20	16	*	*	6	14	80
	55-64	16.5	33	21	32	15	15	2	2	10	10	76
	65 +	22.7	29	26	19	28	22	1	2	4	14	79
Education	University degree	22.0	*	6	16	35	26	*	0.4	3	15	82
	Upper secondary (highschool)	48.0	75	49	68	51	52	2	1	7	11	80
	Elementary or lower education	30.0	25	45	17	15	22	1	3	4	8	84
Type of settlement	Capital	17.0	*	*	16	26	17	*	*	5	16	79
	Regional center	33.2	34	34	21	34	34	1	2	3	11	83
	Other city	22.8	24	6	41	23	22	1	0.5	9	11	78
	Village	27.0	42	60	23	17	27	2	4	4	7	83

Situation 1: A boy or girl of 16-17 has sexual contact with several adult partners in exchange for various gifts (such as clothes, cosmetics, small electronics, etc.).

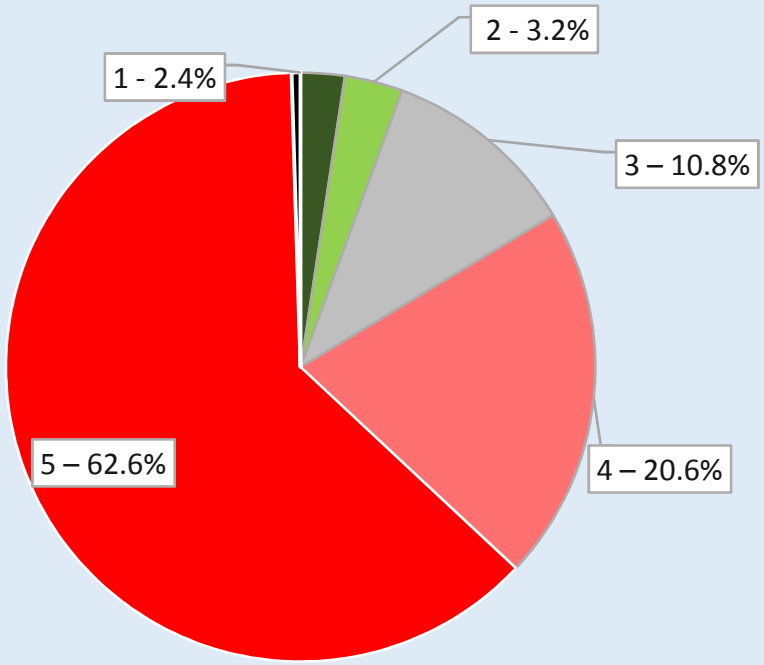
Socio-demographic data			Vertical %					Horizontal %				
			1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Employment status	In employment	47.1	62	15	48	46	48	1	1	5	11	82
	In education	9.3	*	29	3	9	10	*	5	2	10	83
	Retired	27.0	29	26	32	31	26	1	2	6	13	78
	Unemployed	16.6	9	29	17	14	17	1	3	5	9	82
Family status	Single	24.3	13	28	18	25	25	1	2	4	11	82
	Married/ cohabitation	58.5	36	52	59	53	60	1	1	5	10	83
	Divorced/ widow/er	17.1	51	20	23	21	16	3	2	7	14	74
Household income	Up to 400 BGN	20.9	7	57	31	19	20	0.4	4	8	10	78
	401-600 BGN	17.9	22	6	21	13	18	1	1	6	8	84
	601-800 BGN	13.3	9	*	10	13	14	1	*	4	11	85
	801-1000 BGN	12.2	*	8	16	5	13	*	1	7	4	88
	1001-1500 BGN	15.6	49	16	13	17	15	3	2	4	12	79
	1501-2000 BGN	6.1	*	*	3	10	6	*	*	3	18	80
	Over 2001 BGN	4.8	*	7	*	11	4	*	2	*	25	73
	No reply	9.3	13	6	6	13	9	2	1	3	15	79

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

Assessment of situations representing young people's behaviours

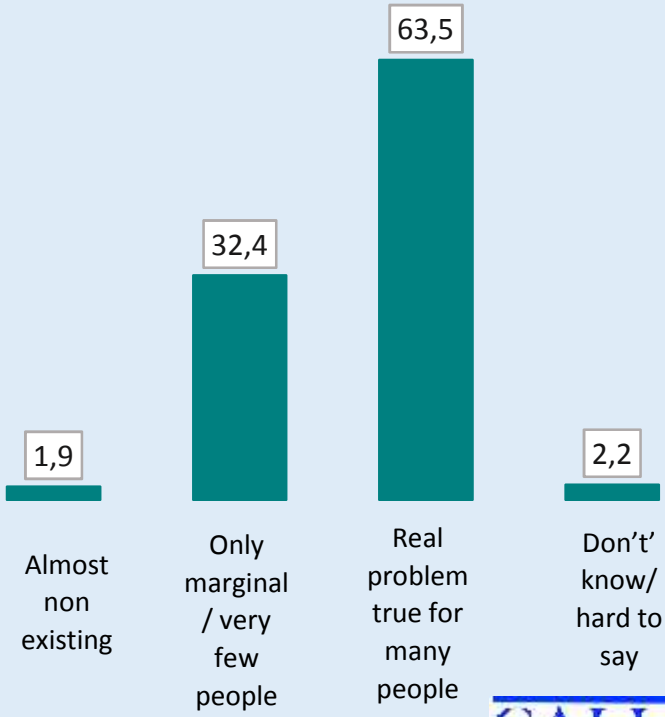
Situation 2: A boy or girl of 16-17 has sexual contact with one partner or patron in exchange for regular financial support. 1 = the behaviour is not bad at all – 5 the behaviour is very bad

How do you assess such behaviour?



Average: 4,39

To what extent the problem is significant for Bulgaria



Base: all persons aged 15+

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

Situation 2: A boy or girl of 16-17 has sexual contact with one partner or patron in exchange for regular financial support.

Socio-demographic data			Vertical %					Horizontal %				
			1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Gender	Male	48.2	68	51	55	49	45	3	3	12	21	59
	Female	51.8	32	49	45	51	55	1	3	9	20	66
Age	15-24	12.0	13	23	10	15	10	3	6	9	26	55
	25-34	15.8	28	12	17	13	16	4	2	12	18	64
	35-44	17.3	*	6	14	18	19	*	1	9	21	69
	45-54	15.7	5	9	22	13	16	1	2	15	18	63
	55-64	16.5	29	21	21	20	14	4	4	14	25	52
	65 +	22.7	25	29	15	20	25	3	4	7	18	68
Education	University degree	22.0	10	17	21	29	27	1	2	9	23	65
	Upper secondary (highschool)	48.0	46	50	58	62	50	2	3	12	24	59
	Elementary or lower education	30.0	44	33	21	9	23	5	5	11	9	68
Type of settlement	Capital	17.0	6	22	20	14	19	1	4	12	16	67
	Regional center	33.2	29	25	33	41	30	2	2	11	26	58
	Other cities	22.8	30	16	26	26	21	3	2	12	23	59
	Villages	27.0	34	37	21	19	30	3	4	8	15	69

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

Situation 2: A boy or girl of 16-17 has sexual contact with one partner or patron in exchange for regular financial support.

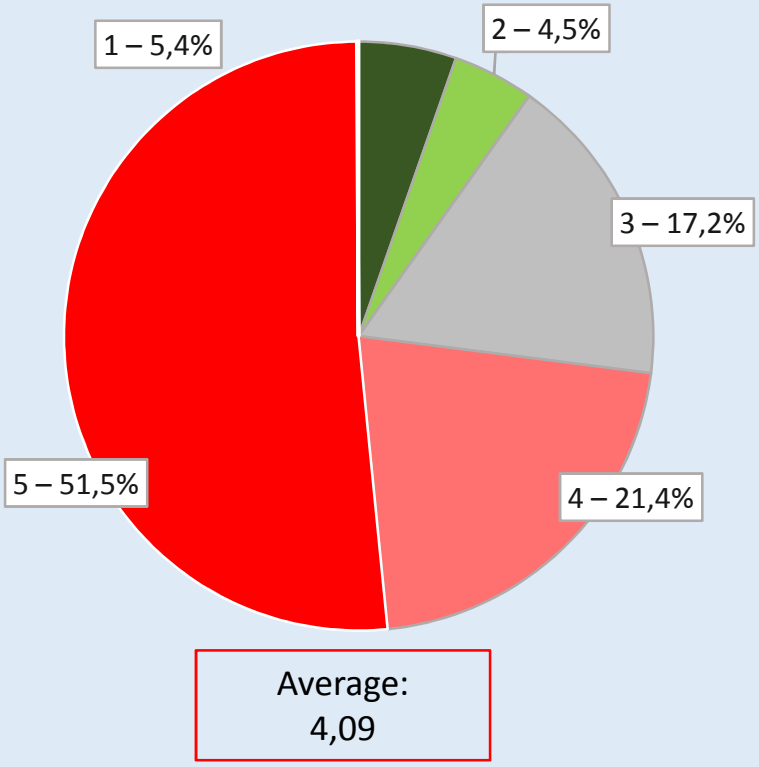
Socio-demographic data			Vertical %					Horizontal %				
			1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Employment status	In employment	47.1	35	40	62	54	43	2	3	14	23	57
	In education	9.3	13	7	6	10	9	3	2	7	22	63
	Retired	27.0	52	31	19	25	28	5	4	7	19	65
	Unemployed	16.6	*	21	13	11	20	*	4	9	13	74
Family status	Single	24.3	19	27	19	30	23	2	3	9	25	60
	Married/ cohabitation	58.5	51	61	68	55	58	2	3	12	19	62
	Divorced/ widow/er	17.1	30	12	13	15	18	4	2	8	18	67
Household income	Up to 400 BGN	20.9	31	39	13	16	23	4	6	7	16	68
	401-600 BGN	17.9	4	6	15	20	19	1	1	9	22	65
	601-800 BGN	13.3	7	14	15	14	13	1	3	12	22	61
	801-1000 BGN	12.2	*	*	12	12	13	*	*	11	21	68
	1001-1500 BGN	15.6	28	32	21	21	12	4	7	15	27	47
	1501-2000 BGN	6.1	11	5	5	9	5	4	3	8	29	56
	Over 2001 BGN	4.8	*	3	9	3	5	*	2	20	12	66
	No reply	9.3	19	*	11	6	10	5	*	13	13	68

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

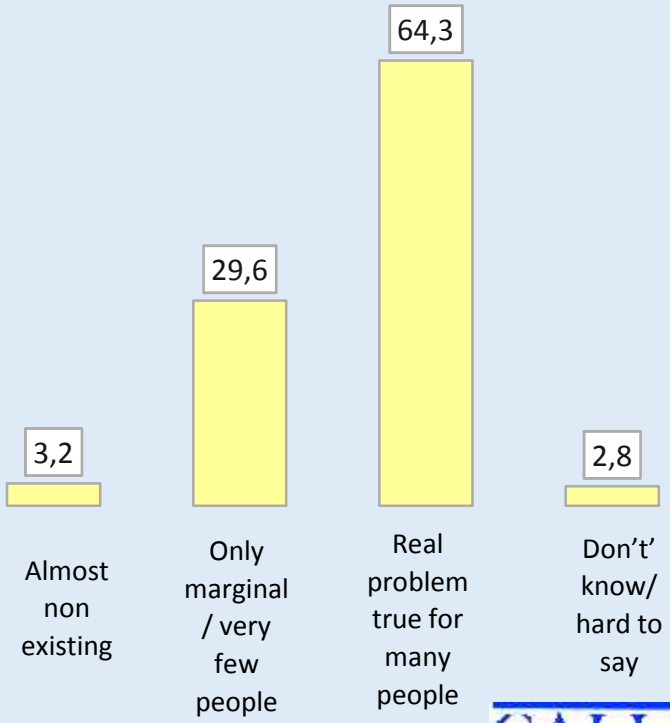
Assessment of situations representing young people's behaviours

Situation 3: A 16 or 17-year-old boy or girl from a poor family engages in sexual activity in exchange for means of subsistence, money for basic needs, education, etc. 1 = the behaviour is not bad at all – 5 the behaviour is very bad

How do you assess such behaviour?



To what extent the problem is significant for Bulgaria



Base: all persons aged 15+

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

Situation 3: A 16 or 17-year-old boy or girl from a poor family engages in sexual activity in exchange for means of subsistence, money for basic needs, education, etc.

Socio-demographic data			Vertical %					Horizontal %				
			1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Gender	Male	48.2	73	58	50	47	44	8	5	18	21	47
	Female	51.8	27	42	50	53	56	3	4	17	22	55
Age	15-24	12.0	18	22	9	16	10	8	8	13	28	43
	25-34	15.8	20	7	17	14	16	7	2	19	19	53
	35-44	17.3	7	16	11	16	21	2	4	11	20	63
	45-54	15.7	19	10	15	13	17	6	3	16	18	56
	55-64	16.5	11	20	20	18	15	3	6	21	23	46
	65 +	22.7	26	24	28	22	21	6	5	21	21	47
Education	University degree	22.0	13	21	24	33	26	3	4	16	27	51
	Upper secondary (highschool)	48.0	39	71	57	47	54	4	6	19	19	52
	Elementary or lower education	30.0	48	8	19	20	21	12	2	15	20	51
Type of settlement	Capital	17.0	3	41	18	18	16	1	11	18	23	48
	Regional center	33.2	40	26	32	38	31	6	4	17	25	48
	Other cities	22.8	16	21	26	25	22	4	4	20	23	49
	Villages	27.0	41	12	24	19	31	8	2	15	15	60

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

Situation 3: A 16 or 17-year-old boy or girl from a poor family engages in sexual activity in exchange for means of subsistence, money for basic needs, education, etc.

Socio-demographic data			Vertical %					Horizontal %				
			1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Employment status	In employment	47.1	32	53	48	50	47	4	5	17	23	51
	In education	9.3	18	2	10	14	7	10	1	19	33	37
	Retired	27.0	34	32	32	26	24	7	5	20	21	47
	Unemployed	16.6	16	13	10	9	22	5	3	10	12	69
Family status	Single	24.3	29	41	18	26	24	6	7	13	23	51
	Married/ cohabitation	58.5	56	40	62	57	60	5	3	18	21	53
	Divorced/ widow/er	17.1	15	19	20	17	16	5	5	20	22	48
Household income	Up to 400 BGN	20.9	30	20	15	12	26	8	4	12	12	63
	401-600 BGN	17.9	13	16	20	21	16	4	4	19	26	47
	601-800 BGN	13.3	9	14	21	11	12	4	5	28	17	47
	801-1000 BGN	12.2	2	16	11	14	12	1	6	16	25	52
	1001-1500 BGN	15.6	20	14	13	21	14	7	4	14	28	47
	1501-2000 BGN	6.1	*	8	7	8	5	*	6	19	30	46
	Over 2001 BGN	4.8	*	3	8	3	5	*	3	29	14	54
	No reply	9.3	26	9	5	9	9	15	4	10	22	49

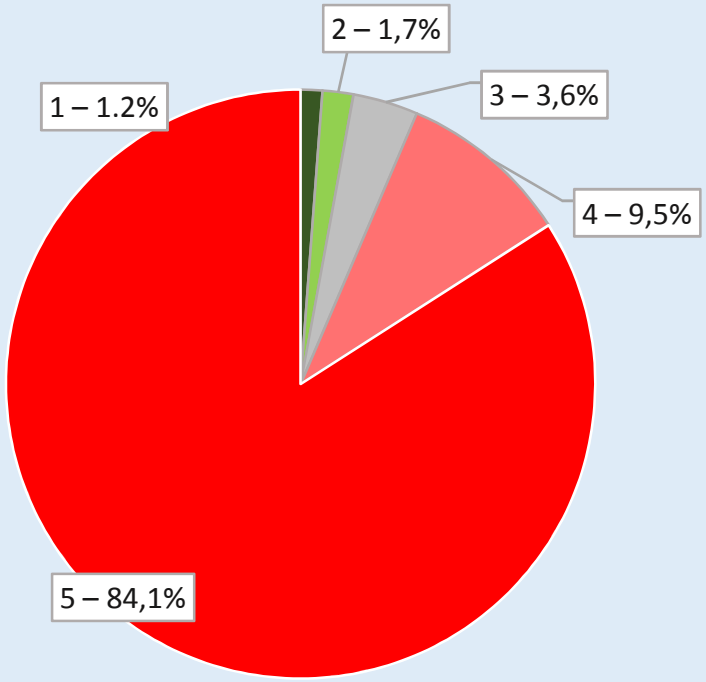
GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

Assessment of situations representing young people's behaviours

Situation 4: A boy or girl of 16-17 makes their naked images available online in exchange for payment or other benefits.

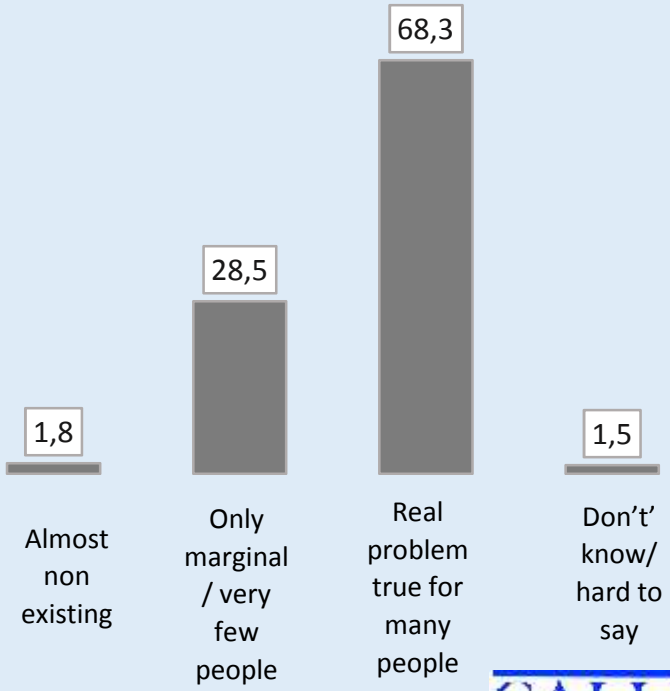
1 = the behaviour is not bad at all – 5 the behaviour is very bad

How do you assess such behaviour?



Average: 4,74

To what extent the problem is significant for Bulgaria



Base: all persons aged 15+

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

Situation 4: A boy or girl of 16-17 makes their naked images available online in exchange for payment or other benefits.

Socio-demographic data			Vertical %					Horziontal %				
			1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Gender	Male	48.2	78	86	66	70	44	2	3	5	14	76
	Female	51.8	22	14	34	30	56	1	0.4	2	5	91
Age	15-24	12.0	19	*	4	12	12	2	*	1	10	87
	25-34	15.8	26	37	10	16	15	2	4	2	9	82
	35-44	17.3	*	9	11	4	19	*	1	2	2	94
	45-54	15.7	11	*	28	17	15	1	*	6	10	83
	55-64	16.5	22	31	19	17	16	2	3	4	10	81
	65 +	22.7	22	23	29	33	21	1	2	5	14	79
Education	University degree	22.0	14	52	17	27	26	1	3	2	10	84
	Upper secondary (highschool)	48.0	86	38	67	53	52	2	1	5	9	83
	Elementary or lower education	30.0	*	10	16	20	22	*	1	3	9	87
Type of settlement	Capital	17.0	14	18	21	18	17	1	2	4	10	83
	Regional center	33.2	19	37	12	44	33	1	2	1	13	84
	Other cities	22.8	23	19	29	17	23	1	1	5	7	86
	Villages	27.0	44	26	38	21	27	2	2	5	7	84

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

Situation 4: A boy or girl of 16-17 makes their naked images available online in exchange for payment or other benefits.

Socio-demographic data			Vertical %					Horizontal %				
			1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Employment status	In employment	47.1	48	67	54	45	47	1	2	4	9	83
	In education	9.3	19	*	8	11	9	2	*	3	11	84
	Retired	27.0	33	15	38	35	26	1	1	5	12	80
	Unemployed	16.6	*	18	*	9	18	*	2	*	5	93
Family status	Single	24.3	45	42	11	21	25	2	3	2	8	85
	Married/ cohabitation	58.5	33	45	73	64	58	1	1	4	10	83
	Divorced/ widow/er	17.1	22	14	16	14	17	2	1	3	8	86
Household income	Up to 400 BGN	20.9	19	*	18	21	22	1	*	3	9	87
	401-600 BGN	17.9	8	6	16	13	19	1	1	3	7	89
	601-800 BGN	13.3	14	19	18	13	13	1	2	5	9	82
	801-1000 BGN	12.2	*	*	15	13	12	*	*	5	10	85
	1001-1500 BGN	15.6	47	17	8	17	15	4	2	2	11	82
	1501-2000 BGN	6.1	*	17	9	4	6	*	5	5	6	84
	Over 2001 BGN	4.8	*	10	15	6	4	*	4	11	12	73
	No reply	9.3	12	32	*	12	9	2	6	*	13	80

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

Assessment of situations representing young people's behaviours

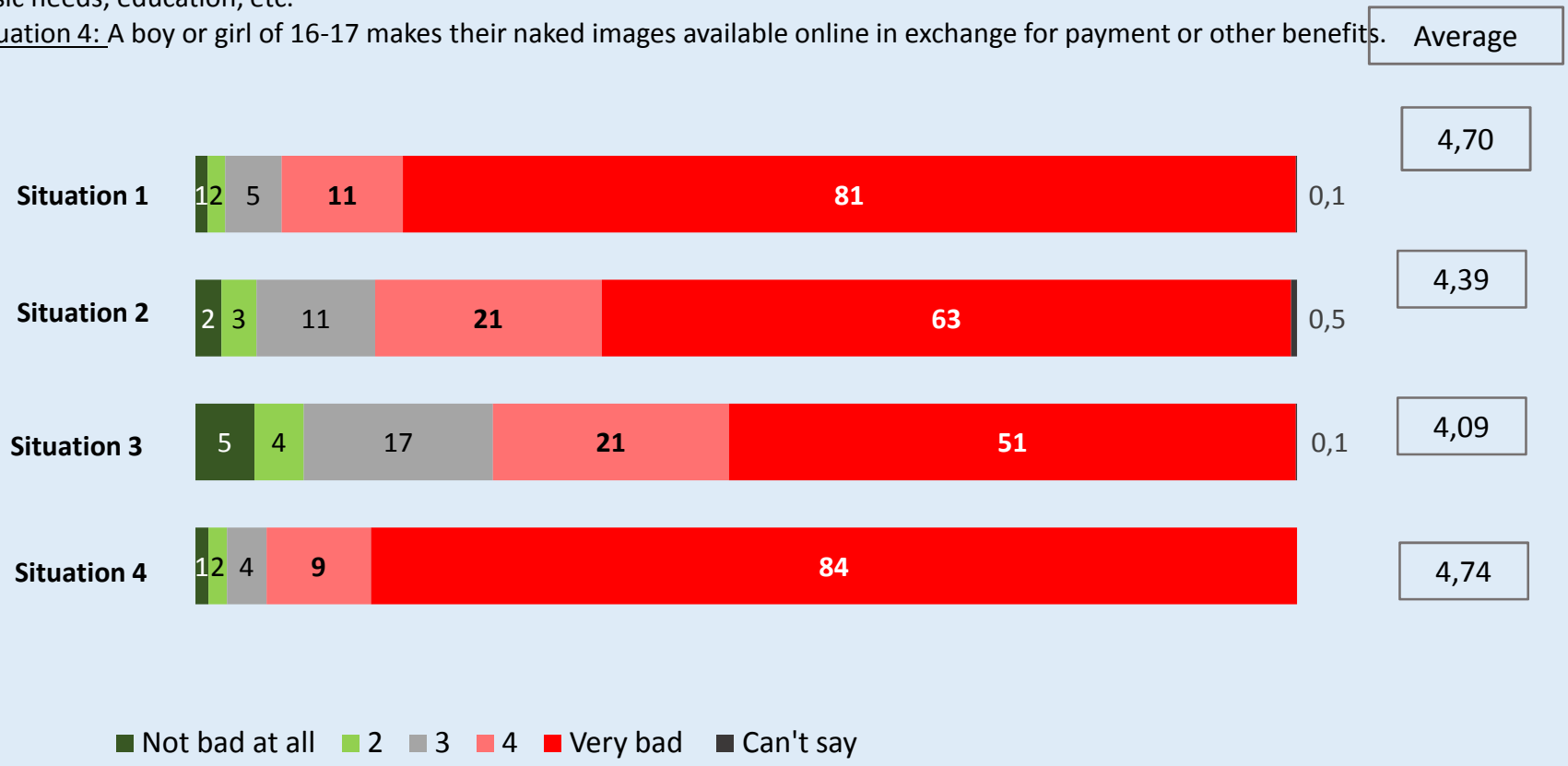
How do you assess the behaivour of :

Situation 1: A boy or girl of 16-17 has sexual contact with several adult partners in exchange for various gifts (such as clothes, cosmetics, small electronics, etc.).

Situation 2: A boy or girl of 16-17 has sexual contact with one partner or patron in exchange for regular financial support.

Situation 3: A 16 or 17-year-old boy or girl from a poor family engages in sexual activity in exchange for means of subsistence, money for basic needs, education, etc.

Situation 4: A boy or girl of 16-17 makes their naked images available online in exchange for payment or other benefits.



База: всички лица на възраст 15+

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

Assessment of situations representing young people's behaviours

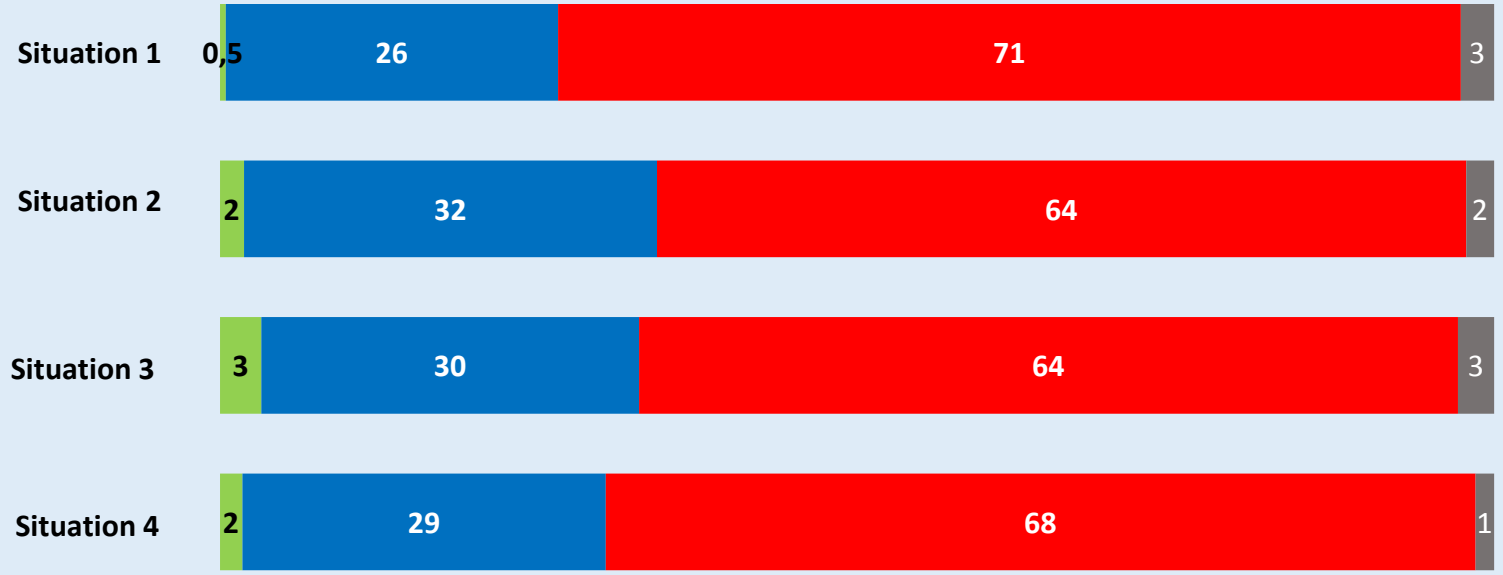
To what extent the problem is significant for Bulgaria?

Situation 1: A boy or girl of 16-17 has sexual contact with several adult partners in exchange for various gifts (such as clothes, cosmetics, small electronics, etc.).

Situation 2: A boy or girl of 16-17 has sexual contact with one partner or patron in exchange for regular financial support.

Situation 3: A 16 or 17-year-old boy or girl from a poor family engages in sexual activity in exchange for means of subsistence, money for basic needs, education, etc.

Situation 4: A boy or girl of 16-17 makes their naked images available online in exchange for payment or other benefits.



База: всички лица на възраст 15+

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

To what extent the problem is significant for Bulgaria? Situations 1 & 2

Socio-demographic data Vertical %			Situation 1*		Situation 2		
			Only marginal and true for very few people	Real problem true for many people	Almost non existing	Only marginal and true for very few people	Real problem true for many people
Gender	Male	48.2	56	45	52	50	46
	Female	51.8	44	55	48	50	54
Age	15-24	12.0	17	10	*	17	10
	25-34	15.8	12	18	9	12	19
	35-44	17.3	10	21	7	9	22
	45-54	15.7	16	16	17	15	16
	55-64	16.5	15	17	15	20	15
	65 +	22.7	30	19	52	28	18
Education	University degree	22.0	27	26	30	27	24
	Upper secondary (highschool)	48.0	54	52	39	52	55
	Elementary or lower education	30.0	19	22	31	20	21
Type of settlement	Capital	17.0	17	17	18	19	16
	Regional center	33.2	39	31	30	33	33
	Other cities	22.8	21	23	35	24	23
	Villages	27.0	23	28	18	24	29

* Accumulations for the category "almost non existing" are minimal.

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

To what extent the problem is significant for Bulgaria? Situations 1 & 2

Socio-demographic data			Situation 1*		Situation 2		
			Only marginal and true for very few people	Real problem true for many people	Almost non existing	Only marginal and true for very few people	Real problem true for many people
Employment status	In employment	47.1	38	51	31	42	50
	In education	9.3	14	8	9	11	9
	Retired	27.0	33	23	52	33	23
	Unemployed	16.6	14	18	8	14	18
Family status	Single	24.3	25	24	9	29	23
	Married/ cohabitation	58.5	59	59	51	56	60
	Divorced/ widow/er	17.1	15	17	40	15	17
Household income	Up to 400 BGN	20.9	17	22	53	20	20
	401-600 BGN	17.9	18	17	6	18	18
	601-800 BGN	13.3	11	14	7	11	15
	801-1000 BGN	12.2	13	12	*	9	14
	1001-1500 BGN	15.6	20	14	27	16	15
	1501-2000 BGN	6.1	7	6	7	8	5
	Over 2001 BGN	4.8	5	5	*	4	5
	No reply	9.3	11	9	*	12	8

* Accumulations for the category "almost non existing" are minimal.

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

To what extent the problem is significant for Bulgaria? Situations 1 & 2

Socio-demographic data Horizontal %			Situation 1*		Situation 2		
			Only marginal and true for very few people	Real problem true for many people	Almost non existing	Only marginal and true for very few people	Real problem true for many people
Gender	Male	48.2	30	66	2	34	61
	Female	51.8	22	75	2	31	66
Age	15-24	12.0	36	61	*	45	55
	25-34	15.8	20	80	1	24	75
	35-44	17.3	15	85	1	17	80
	45-54	15.7	26	70	2	30	64
	55-64	16.5	24	73	2	40	56
	65 +	22.7	35	58	4	40	52
Education	University degree	22.0	27	70	2	34	59
	Upper secondary (highschool)	48.0	27	70	1	32	66
	Elementary or lower education	30.0	24	75	3	31	64
Type of settlement	Capital	17.0	25	71	2	36	59
	Regional center	33.2	31	66	2	33	63
	Other cities	22.8	24	73	3	34	63
	Villages	27.0	22	74	1	28	67

* Accumulations for the category "almost non existing" are minimal.

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

To what extent the problem is significant for Bulgaria? Situations 1 & 2

Socio-demographic data			Situation 1*		Situation 2		
			Only marginal and true for very few people	Real problem true for many people	Almost non existing	Only marginal and true for very few people	Real problem true for many people
Employment status	In employment	47.1	21	76	1	29	68
	In education	9.3	39	61	2	39	59
	Retired	27.0	32	61	4	39	54
	Unemployed	16.6	23	77	1	27	70
Family status	Single	24.3	27	70	1	38	61
	Married/ cohabitation	58.5	26	71	2	31	65
	Divorced/ widow/er	17.1	23	70	4	28	64
Household income	Up to 400 BGN	20.9	21	75	5	31	60
	401-600 BGN	17.9	27	68	1	33	63
	601-800 BGN	13.3	21	77	1	28	71
	801-1000 BGN	12.2	27	72	*	25	74
	1001-1500 BGN	15.6	33	63	3	33	62
	1501-2000 BGN	6.1	28	70	2	44	51
	Over 2001 BGN	4.8	26	74	*	29	68
	No reply	9.3	30	68	*	44	55

* Accumulations for the category "almost non existing" are minimal.

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

To what extent the problem is significant for Bulgaria? Situations 3 & 4

Socio-demographic data Vertical %			Situation 3			Situation 4		
			Almost non existing	Only marginal and true for very few people	Real problem true for many people	Almost non existing	Only marginal and true for very few people	Real problem true for many people
Gender	Male	48.2	44	52	46	69	53	46
	Female	51.8	56	48	54	31	47	54
Age	15-24	12.0	10	10	13	45	7	14
	25-34	15.8	35	12	17	*	13	18
	35-44	17.3	4	12	20	7	11	21
	45-54	15.7	10	16	16	15	16	16
	55-64	16.5	*	21	15	11	24	13
	65 +	22.7	41	28	19	22	29	19
Education	University degree	22.0	21	31	23	15	32	23
	Upper secondary (highschool)	48.0	40	53	55	53	52	54
	Elementary or lower education	30.0	39	15	22	32	15	23
Type of settlement	Capital	17.0	20	18	16	16	21	16
	Regional center	33.2	13	35	34	53	30	34
	Other cities	22.8	39	25	21	20	27	21
	Villages	27.0	28	22	29	11	22	29

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

To what extent the problem is significant for Bulgaria? Situations 3 & 4

Socio-demographic data Vertical %			Situation 3			Situation 4		
			Almost non existing	Only marginal and true for very few people	Real problem true for many people	Almost non existing	Only marginal and true for very few people	Real problem true for many people
Employment status	In employment	47.1	41	45	49	47	47	48
	In education	9.3	8	10	9	20	9	9
	Retired	27.0	41	33	23	33	34	23
	Unemployed	16.6	10	11	19	*	10	19
Family status	Single	24.3	29	20	26	45	19	26
	Married/ cohabitation	58.5	54	66	56	42	61	58
	Divorced/ widow/er	17.1	17	14	18	13	20	16
Household income	Up to 400 BGN	20.9	36	17	21	20	22	20
	401-600 BGN	17.9	31	20	17	28	18	17
	601-800 BGN	13.3	*	10	16	17	12	14
	801-1000 BGN	12.2	13	12	12	7	10	13
	1001-1500 BGN	15.6	16	16	16	12	14	17
	1501-2000 BGN	6.1	*	7	6	15	7	6
	Over 2001 BGN	4.8	*	8	3	*	8	4
	No reply	9.3	4	10	9	*	8	10

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

To what extent the problem is significant for Bulgaria? Situations 3 & 4

Socio-demographic data Horizontal %		Структура на универсума	Situation 3			Situation 4		
			Almost non existing	Only marginal and true for very few people	Real problem true for many people	Almost non existing	Only marginal and true for very few people	Real problem true for many people
Gender	Male	48.2	3	32	62	3	31	65
	Female	51.8	4	28	67	1	26	72
Age	15-24	12.0	3	26	68	7	16	77
	25-34	15.8	7	22	70	*	24	76
	35-44	17.3	1	21	76	1	18	82
	45-54	15.7	2	31	65	2	30	69
	55-64	16.5	*	38	59	1	42	54
	65 +	22.7	6	37	53	2	36	58
Education	University degree	22.0	3	36	57	1	35	61
	Upper secondary (highschool)	48.0	2	30	66	2	28	69
	Elementary or lower education	30.0	6	21	68	3	21	75
Type of settlement	Capital	17.0	4	31	60	2	34	63
	Regional center	33.2	1	31	66	3	26	71
	Other cities	22.8	6	33	58	2	33	64
	Villages	27.0	3	25	70	1	23	73

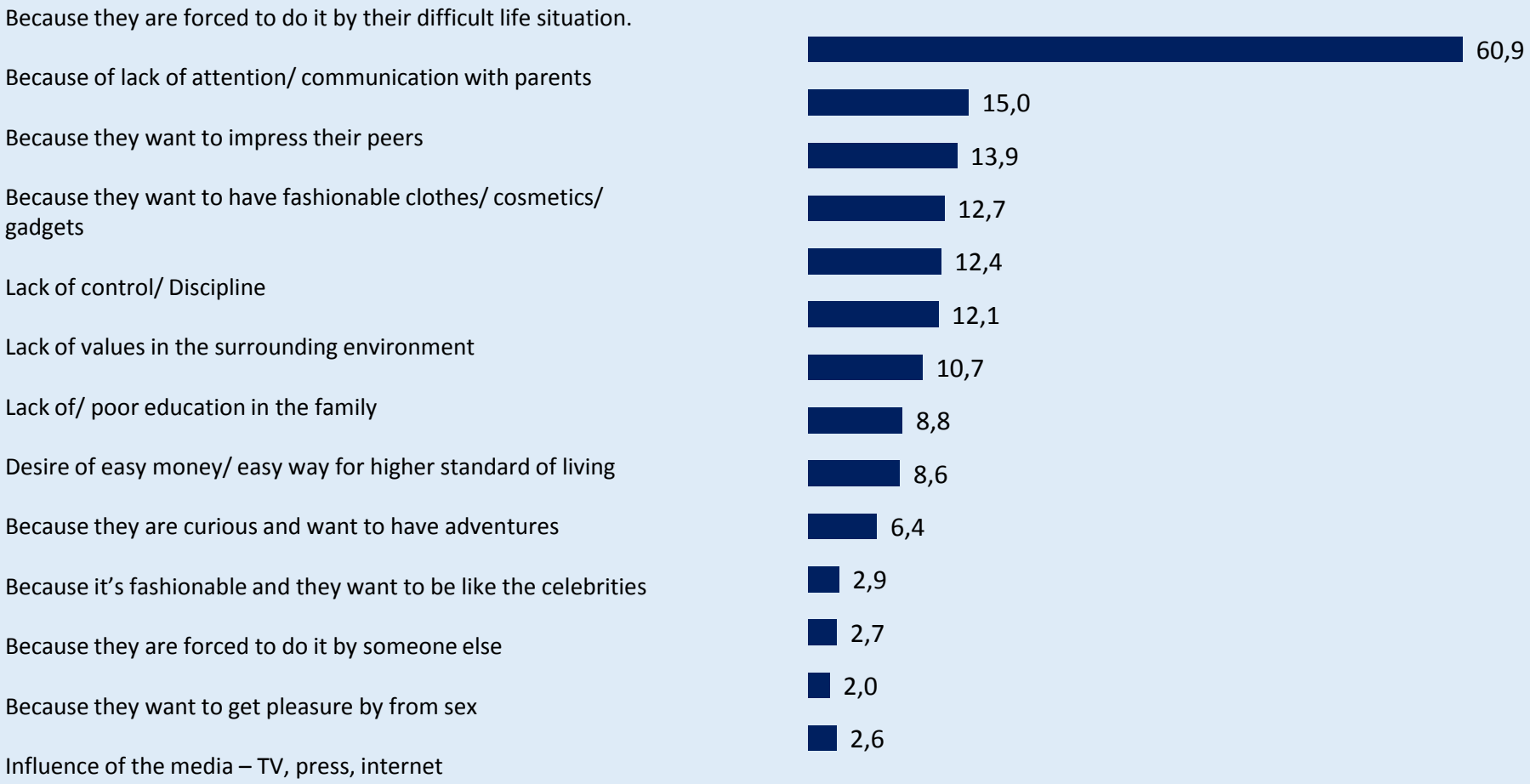
GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

To what extent the problem is significant for Bulgaria? Situations 3 & 4

Socio-demographic data			Situation 3			Situation 4		
			Almost non existing	Only marginal and true for very few people	Real problem true for many people	Almost non existing	Only marginal and true for very few people	Real problem true for many people
Employment status	In employment	47.1	3	29	67	2	28	70
	In education	9.3	3	32	60	4	27	69
	Retired	27.0	5	36	54	2	36	58
	Unemployed	16.6	2	20	74	*	18	80
Family status	Single	24.3	4	24	69	3	22	74
	Married/ cohabitation	58.5	3	34	62	1	30	67
	Divorced/ widow/er	17.1	3	24	66	1	34	64
Household income	Up to 400 BGN	20.9	6	24	65	2	30	67
	401-600 BGN	17.9	6	33	60	3	29	65
	601-800 BGN	13.3	*	21	76	2	26	70
	801-1000 BGN	12.2	4	29	65	1	23	74
	1001-1500 BGN	15.6	3	29	65	1	25	73
	1501-2000 BGN	6.1	*	34	63	4	34	62
	Over 2001 BGN	4.8	*	53	47	*	48	52
	No reply	9.3	2	33	62	*	25	73

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

Why do you think children and young people under 18 decide to engage in sexual activity in exchange for payment or other benefits?



*More than one possible response

База: всички лица на възраст 15+

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

Why do you think children and young people under 18 decide to engage in sexual activity in exchange for payment or other benefits?

Socio-demographic data			Vertical %						
			Difficult situation	Lack of attention from the parents	Impress their peers	Want to have modern clothes…	Lack of control and discipline	Lack of values	Lack of family education
Gender	Male	48.2	50	30	45	37	37	46	45
	Female	51.8	50	70	55	63	63	54	55
Age	15-24	12.0	11	9	19	20	7	11	13
	25-34	15.8	16	23	12	18	17	12	18
	35-44	17.3	16	16	18	14	25	18	23
	45-54	15.7	18	8	7	15	10	11	12
	55-64	16.5	19	17	16	15	9	17	17
	65 +	22.7	22	27	28	17	32	31	18
Education	University degree	22.0	22	32	27	39	25	46	30
	Upper secondary (highschool)	48.0	57	51	52	39	61	40	49
	Elementary or lower education	30.0	20	17	21	23	14	13	21
Type of settlement	Capital	17.0	14	16	25	19	8	25	19
	Regional center	33.2	31	44	39	46	41	37	34
	Other cities	22.8	25	17	18	16	23	15	25
	Villages	27.0	30	23	18	19	28	24	23

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

Why do you think children and young people under 18 decide to engage in sexual activity in exchange for payment or other benefits?

Socio-demographic data			Vertical %						
			Difficult situation	Lack of attention from the parents	Impress their peers	Want to have modern clothes...	Lack of control and discipline	Lack of values	Lack of family education
Employment status	In employment	47.1	48	43	41	51	48	47	42
	In education	9.3	8	8	15	17	6	6	14
	Retired	27.0	26	29	30	21	30	33	27
	Unemployed	16.6	18	21	14	10	16	14	16
Family status	Single	24.3	20	22	32	37	24	24	28
	Married/ cohabitation	58.5	62	60	55	39	48	52	54
	Divorced/ widow/er	17.1	18	17	13	24	28	24	19
Household income	Up to 400 BGN	20.9	20	14	13	15	19	13	37
	401-600 BGN	17.9	20	22	19	12	16	17	12
	601-800 BGN	13.3	14	17	23	16	20	12	5
	801-1000 BGN	12.2	12	12	14	13	14	14	10
	1001-1500 BGN	15.6	14	17	10	9	12	19	16
	1501-2000 BGN	6.1	6	6	7	10	4	6	7
	Over 2001 BGN	4.8	5	4	6	10	4	6	1
	No reply	9.3	9	8	8	14	11	13	11

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

Why do you think children and young people under 18 decide to engage in sexual activity in exchange for payment or other benefits?

Socio-demographic data			Horizontal %						
			Difficult situation	Lack of attention from the parents	Impress their peers	Want to have modern clothes...	Lack of control and discipline	Lack of values	Lack of family education
Gender	Male	48.2	63	9	13	10	10	12	10
	Female	51.8	59	20	15	15	15	13	11
Age	15-24	12.0	54	11	22	21	7	11	11
	25-34	15.8	60	22	10	15	13	9	12
	35-44	17.3	55	14	14	11	18	13	14
	45-54	15.7	68	8	6	12	8	9	8
	55-64	16.5	69	16	14	12	7	13	11
	65 +	22.7	59	18	17	10	18	17	8
Education	University degree	22.0	52	18	14	19	12	22	12
	Upper secondary (highschool)	48.0	66	14	14	9	14	9	10
	Elementary or lower education	30.0	59	12	14	14	8	8	11
Type of settlement	Capital	17.0	49	14	20	13	5	17	11
	Regional center	33.2	58	20	16	18	15	14	11
	Other cities	22.8	67	11	11	9	13	8	12
	Villages	27.0	68	13	9	9	13	11	9

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

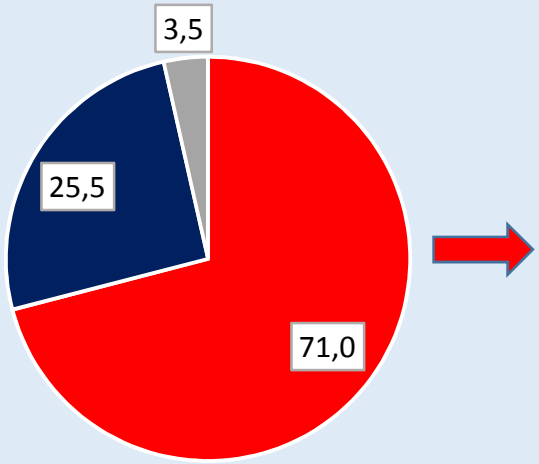
Why do you think children and young people under 18 decide to engage in sexual activity in exchange for payment or other benefits?

Socio-demographic data			Horizontal %						
			Difficult situation	Lack of attention from the parents	Impress their peers	Want to have modern clothes...	Lack of control and discipline	Lack of values	Lack of family education
Employment status	In employment	47.1	62	14	12	14	13	12	10
	In education	9.3	49	12	22	24	7	8	16
	Retired	27.0	60	16	15	10	14	15	11
	Unemployed	16.6	65	19	12	8	12	10	11
Family status	Single	24.3	51	14	18	19	12	12	12
	Married/ cohabitation	58.5	64	15	13	8	10	11	10
	Divorced/ widow/er	17.1	64	15	11	18	20	17	12
Household income	Up to 400 BGN	20.9	59	10	9	9	11	8	19
	401-600 BGN	17.9	67	19	15	9	11	12	7
	601-800 BGN	13.3	63	19	23	16	19	11	4
	801-1000 BGN	12.2	58	14	16	14	14	14	9
	1001-1500 BGN	15.6	56	17	9	7	10	15	11
	1501-2000 BGN	6.1	63	14	17	21	7	12	13
	Over 2001 BGN	4.8	65	12	19	25	10	14	3
	No reply	9.3	61	13	12	19	15	17	13

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

GROUPS AT RISK

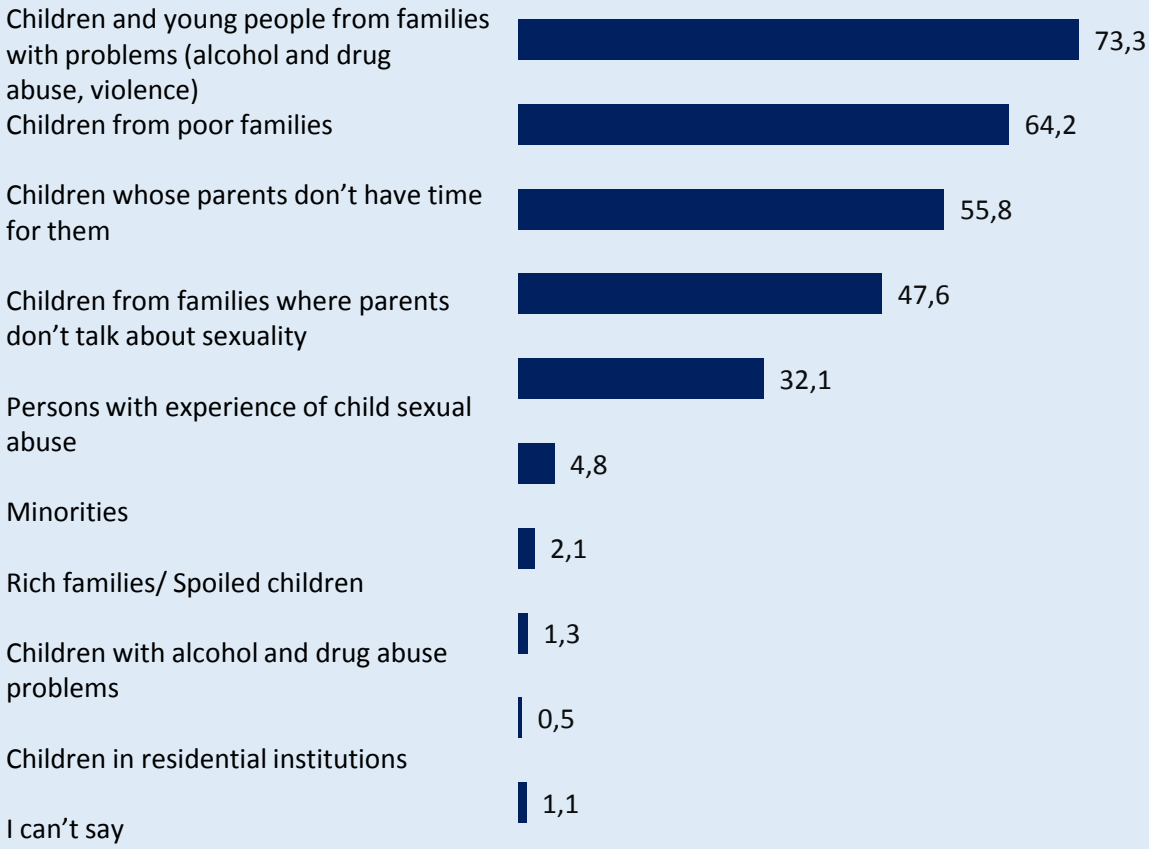
Which of the following statements is closer to your opinion?



- In some groups of children and young people there is a higher risk of engaging in sexual activity in exchange for payment or other benefits
- The risk of engaging in sexual activity in exchange for payment or other benefits is the same among children and young people in all environments/groups

Basis: all persons 15+

In your opinion, in which groups of children and young people is there a higher risk of engaging in sexual activity in exchange for payment or other benefits?



Basis: all respondents who stated that in some groups there is a higher risk (n=343)

*Possible more than one answer

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

GROUPS AT RISK

Socio-demographic data (basis: all respondents 15+)			Vertical %					Horizontal %				
			Families with problems	Poor families	Parents don't have time	Parents don't talk to children	Victims of sexual abuse	Families with problems	Poor families	Parents don't have time	Parents don't talk to children	Victims of sexual abuse
Gender	Male	48.2	48	46	46	47	46	52	43	38	33	22
	Female	51.8	52	54	54	53	54	52	48	41	35	24
Age	15-24	12.0	13	11	7	11	11	54	44	22	31	21
	25-34	15.8	17	19	17	15	18	55	55	43	31	26
	35-44	17.3	18	16	17	17	17	56	43	39	33	22
	45-54	15.7	15	16	17	16	13	49	47	44	35	20
	55-64	16.5	16	17	16	19	17	52	48	39	39	24
	65 +	22.7	21	19	25	22	23	48	39	44	33	24
Education	University degree	22.0	30	30	31	28	34	60	53	48	36	30
	Upper secondary (highschool)	48.0	53	51	54	56	53	52	44	41	36	23
	Elementary or lower education	30.0	17	19	14	16	13	42	42	27	25	14
Type of settlement	Capital	17.0	20	19	21	19	20	59	50	48	37	27
	Regional center	33.2	35	34	30	31	38	54	48	36	32	26
	Other cities	22.8	24	22	25	27	22	54	44	43	40	22
	Villages	27.0	22	24	24	23	20	42	41	35	29	17

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

GROUPS AT RISK

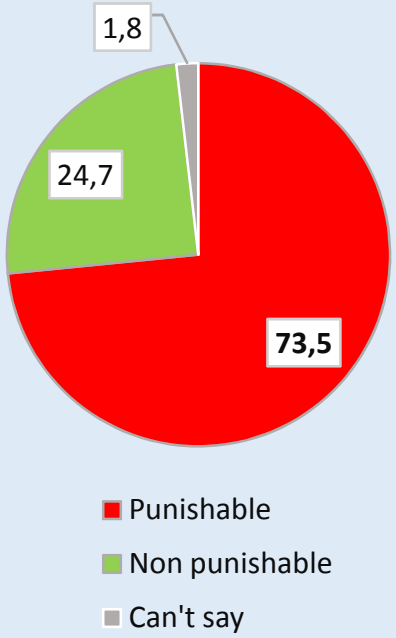
Socio-demographic data			Vertical %					Horizontal %				
			Families with problems	Poor families	Parents don't have time	Parents don't talk to children	Victims of sexual abuse	Families with problems	Poor families	Parents don't have time	Parents don't talk to children	Victims of sexual abuse
Employment status	In employment	47.1	47	52	50	49	45	52	50	42	35	22
	In education	9.3	10	8	7	8	10	57	37	28	28	25
	Retired	27.0	23	24	28	26	25	45	41	40	33	21
	Unemployed	16.6	19	17	16	17	21	59	46	39	35	28
Family status	Single	24.3	26	24	21	23	28	56	45	34	32	27
	Married/ cohabitation	58.5	59	61	62	61	57	52	47	42	35	22
	Divorced/ widow/er	17.1	15	16	17	16	15	46	41	40	31	20
Household income	Up to 400 BGN	20.9	16	18	19	17	17	41	38	37	28	19
	401-600 BGN	17.9	19	21	19	23	20	55	54	43	43	26
	601-800 BGN	13.3	12	11	13	13	11	48	36	39	33	19
	801-1000 BGN	12.2	13	13	12	14	14	57	47	39	38	26
	1001-1500 BGN	15.6	15	12	14	13	15	49	35	36	27	22
	1501-2000 BGN	6.1	5	8	4	5	6	40	58	25	30	21
	Over 2001 BGN	4.8	6	7	7	5	7	69	66	58	37	31
	No reply	9.3	13	12	11	10	10	75	57	47	38	24

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

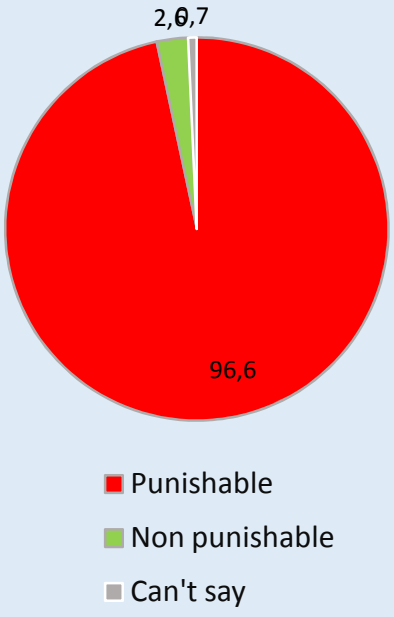
Do you think the following behaviours should be punishable?

Behaviour 1: providing sexual services by persons of 15 to 18 in exchange for payment or other benefits
Behabiour 2: using sexual services provided by persons of 15 to 18 in exchange for payment or other benefits, when such contact is initiated by the client
Behaviour 3: using sexual services provided by persons of 15 to 18 in exchange for payment or other benefits, when such contact is initiated by the child

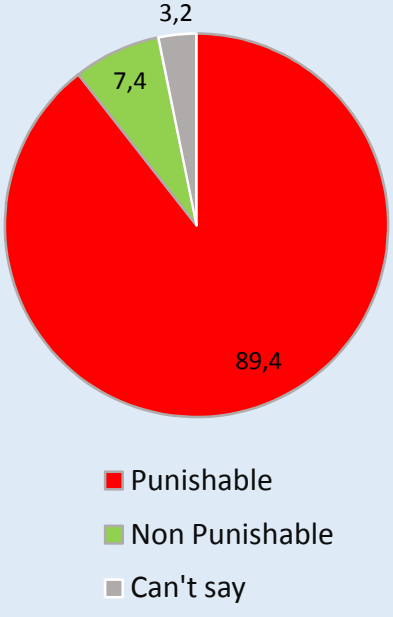
Behaviour 1



Behaviour 2



Behaviour 3



Basis: all persons aged 15+

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

Do you think the following behaviours should be punishable?

Socio-demographic data			Vertical %					
			Behaviour 1: punishable	Behaviour 1: non punishable	Behaviour 2: punishable	Behaviour 2: non punishable	Behaviour 3: punishable	Behaviour 3: non punishable
Gender	Male	48.2	47	52	47	74	47	60
	Female	51.8	53	48	53	26	53	40
Age	15-24	12.0	13	10	12	20	11	28
	25-34	15.8	18	10	16	18	16	17
	35-44	17.3	18	13	18	6	18	9
	45-54	15.7	13	24	16	15	15	16
	55-64	16.5	16	18	16	23	17	9
	65 +	22.7	22	25	23	18	23	21
Education	University degree	22.0	23	35	25	49	27	18
	Upper secondary (highschool)	48.0	54	51	53	43	54	38
	Elementary or lower education	30.0	24	13	21	8	19	43
Type of settlement	Capital	17.0	16	22	17	30	17	17
	Regional center	33.2	33	33	33	38	32	46
	Other cities	22.8	22	26	23	5	23	7
	Villages	27.0	30	19	27	27	27	29

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

Do you think the following behaviours should be punishable?

Socio-demographic data			Vertical %					
			Behaviour 1: punishable	Behaviour 1: non punishable	Behaviour 2: punishable	Behaviour 2: non punishable	Behaviour 3: punishable	Behaviour 3: non punishable
Employment status	In employment	47.1	45	52	47	67	48	33
	In education	9.3	10	7	9	8	8	28
	Retired	27.0	27	28	27	18	27	30
	Unemployed	16.6	18	12	17	6	16	9
Family status	Single	24.3	25	23	24	32	23	45
	Married/ cohabitation	58.5	58	58	59	46	59	40
	Divorced/ widow/er	17.1	17	19	17	23	17	15
Household income	Up to 400 BGN	20.9	23	13	20	21	20	29
	401-600 BGN	17.9	18	20	18	6	19	7
	601-800 BGN	13.3	15	11	13	23	14	7
	801-1000 BGN	12.2	13	9	12	21	12	13
	1001-1500 BGN	15.6	13	21	16	19	16	14
	1501-2000 BGN	6.1	5	9	6	5	6	8
	Over 2001 BGN	4.8	4	8	5	*	5	4
	No reply	9.3	9	9	9	5	9	19

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL

Do you think the following behaviours should be punishable?

Socio-demographic data			Horizontal %					
			Behaviour 1: punishable	Behaviour 1: non punishable	Behaviour 2: punishable	Behaviour 2: non punishable	Behaviour 3: punishable	Behaviour 3: non punishable
Gender	Male	48.2	72	26	95	4	87	9
	Female	51.8	75	23	98	1	92	6
Age	15-24	12.0	79	20	96	4	83	17
	25-34	15.8	84	16	97	3	89	8
	35-44	17.3	78	18	99	1	93	4
	45-54	15.7	60	38	96	3	85	8
	55-64	16.5	70	28	95	4	92	4
	65 +	22.7	72	27	97	2	92	7
Education	University degree	22.0	64	33	94	5	92	5
	Upper secondary (highschool)	48.0	75	24	97	2	91	5
	Elementary or lower education	30.0	83	16	98	1	82	15
Type of settlement	Capital	17.0	66	31	95	5	90	7
	Regional center	33.2	73	25	96	3	87	10
	Other cities	22.8	71	28	99	1	91	2
	Villages	27.0	82	17	97	3	90	8

Do you think the following behaviours should be punishable?

Socio-demographic data			Horizontal %					
			Behaviour 1: punishable	Behaviour 1: non punishable	Behaviour 2: punishable	Behaviour 2: non punishable	Behaviour 3: punishable	Behaviour 3: non punishable
Employment status	In employment	47.1	71	27	96	4	92	5
	In education	9.3	79	19	98	2	78	22
	Retired	27.0	73	25	97	2	90	8
	Unemployed	16.6	79	19	97	1	89	4
Family status	Single	24.3	75	23	97	3	85	14
	Married/ cohabitation	58.5	73	24	97	2	91	5
	Divorced/ widow/er	17.1	71	28	95	3	90	7
Household income	Up to 400 BGN	20.9	82	16	95	3	85	10
	401-600 BGN	17.9	72	27	99	1	93	3
	601-800 BGN	13.3	80	20	95	5	96	4
	801-1000 BGN	12.2	79	19	94	4	88	8
	1001-1500 BGN	15.6	63	33	97	3	92	7
	1501-2000 BGN	6.1	62	38	98	2	87	9
	Over 2001 BGN	4.8	61	39	100	*	87	7
	No reply	9.3	71	25	98	2	82	15

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL